

CHIEF JUSTICE  
ROGELIO VALDEZ

JUSTICES  
NELDA V. RODRIGUEZ  
DORI CONTRERAS GARZA  
GINA M. BENAVIDES  
ROSE VELA  
GREGORY T. PERKES

CLERK  
DORIAN E. RAMIREZ



Court of Appeals  
Thirteenth District of Texas

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July 5, 2012

Hon. Jessica Manojlovich  
Assistant Attorney General  
P. O. Box 12548  
Austin, TX 78711

Re: Cause No. 13-07-00699-CR  
Tr.Ct.No. 91-CR-1546-E  
MIGUEL HINOJOSA  
v.  
THE STATE OF TEXAS

Dear Ms. Manojlovich:

Pursuant to your request, the following appellate record is being forwarded to you:

- 1) Opinion and Judgment dated July 10, 2008 (WITHDRAWN)
- 2) Appellant's (pro se) Motion for Rehearing
- 3) Opinion on Motion for Rehearing and Judgment dated December 4, 2008
- 4) Appellant's (pro se) Motion for Rehearing

Please note that it is not necessary to return these copies.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dorian E. Ramirez".

Dorian E. Ramirez, Clerk

DER:rgl

cc: Ms. Nelda T. Garcia



**NUMBER 13-07-00699-CR**

**COURT OF APPEALS**

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT OF TEXAS**

**CORPUS CHRISTI - EDINBURG**

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**MIGUEL HINOJOSA,**

**Appellant,**

v.

**THE STATE OF TEXAS,**

**Appellee.**

---

**On appeal from the 357th District Court  
of Cameron County, Texas.**

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**MEMORANDUM OPINION**

**Before Chief Justice Valdez and Justices Rodriguez and Garza  
Memorandum Opinion Per Curiam**

Appellant, Miguel Hinojosa, attempted to appeal an order issued by the trial court on August 15, 2007. On November 13, 2007, and again on May 13, 2008, the Clerk of this Court notified appellant that it appeared that the order from which the appeal was taken was not an appealable order, and further, that it appeared that the notice of appeal was

untimely filed, and requested correction of these defects within ten days or the appeal would be dismissed. Appellant has failed to respond to the Court's directives.

Accordingly, the appeal is DISMISSED.

PER CURIAM

Do not publish.

TEX. R. APP. P. 47.2(b).

Memorandum Opinion delivered  
and filed this the 10th day of July, 2008.

COURT OF APPEALS

Thirteenth District

Corpus Christi - Edinburg, Texas

Below is the JUDGMENT in the numbered cause set out herein to be Filed and Entered in the Minutes of the Court of Appeals, Thirteenth District of Texas, at Corpus Christi - Edinburg, as of the 10th day of July, 2008. If this Judgment does not conform to the opinion handed down by the Court in this cause, any party may file a Motion for Correction of Judgment with the Clerk of this Court.

CAUSE NO. 13-07-00699-CR

(Tr.Ct.No. 91-CR-1546-E)

MIGUEL HINOJOSA,

Appellant,

v.

THE STATE OF TEXAS,

Appellee.

On appeal to this Court from Cameron County, Texas.

\* \* \* \* \*

**JUDGMENT**

On appeal from the 357th District Court of Cameron County, Texas, from an order signed August 14, 2007. Memorandum Opinion Per Curiam. Do not publish. TEX. R. APP. P. 47.2(b).

THIS CAUSE was submitted to the Court on July 9, 2008, on an unappealable order, an untimely notice of appeal, this Court's notice to correct defects, and appellant's failure to respond. The Court, having considered the documents on file, is of the opinion that the appeal should be dismissed. Accordingly, the appeal is hereby DISMISSED.

It is further ordered that this decision be certified below for observance.

\* \* \* \* \*

DORIAN E. RAMIREZ, CLERK

Received at 110 12/4/08

july -17 -08

COURT OF Appeals  
THIRTEENTH DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
CLERK OFFICE

FILED  
IN THE 13TH COURT OF APPEALS  
CORPUS CHRISTI

RE: Appeal cause no: 13-07-00699-CR  
Tr. Ct. No: 91-CR-1646-E

JUL 25 2008  
DORIAN E. RAMIREZ, CLERK  
BY

miguel hinojosa

Appellant

VS.

The state of Texas

Appellee

TEXAS RULES OF APPPELLATE PROCEDURE  
Base on Rule 49.1 Motion for Rehearing

To the Honorable judge of said court:

Comes now miguel hinojosa, TDCJ-No: 840997, defendant and file this "Pro Se" motion base on Texas Rules of Appellate Procedure per Rule 49.1 motion for Rehearing, under this reasons below.

I

under Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 26.04; Procedures for Appointing Counsel.

1). AN ATTORNEY appointed under this Article shall:

1.) make every reasonable effort to contact the defendant not later than the end of the first working day after the date on which the attorney is appointed and to interview the defendant as soon as practicable after the attorney is appointed. (which attorney Philip T. Cowen never did)

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JUL 25 2008

13th COURT OF APPEALS

try to contact his client when defendant forward to letter on 5-18-2008 and 5-30-2005, which are exhibit no. 1 and 2.)

2.) represent the defendant until charges are dismissed, the defendant is acquitted, appeals are exhausted, or the attorney is relieved of his duties by the court or replaced by other counsel after a finding of good cause is entered on the record. (which attorney Philip T. Cowen, show Prejudice to defendant for being appointed on 2-8-08-84 judge Leonel Alejandro to indigent defendant. to represent him at every stage of the Appeal proceedings consistent with the protection of sixth and Fourteenth Amendments to United States Const.)

K.) A court may replace an attorney who violates subsection (j) (1) with other counsel. ( why Hon. J. Manuel Barnes or Hon. Leonel Alejandro, because on 5-4-2008, I forward a letter to Hon. Judge Leonel Alejandro, asking him what was the next step that if judge was file an official Complaint against the unscrupulous atty. P.T. Cowen with the State Bar of Texas.

Are you judge L. Alejandro you are going to appoint another attorney to file an Appeal Brief on my behalf.

## II

ON TEXAS RULES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE RULE 38.8. FAILURE OF APPELLANT TO FILE BRIEF.

B.) CRIMINAL CASES,

1.) EFFECT. An appellant's failure to timely file a brief does not authorize either dismissal of the appeal or, except as provided in (4), consideration of the

Appeal without brief

4.) Appellate court action. Based on the trial courts' record, the appellate court may act appropriately to ensure that the appellants' rights are protected, including initiating contempt procedures against appellants' counsel.

### III

The unscrupulous Atty. Philip T. Cowen, <sup>show</sup> lack of professionalism because he did not want to respond to the Court of Appeals order and the judge from 357th, and defendant only because is poor to retain an attorney.

Defendant, Miguel Hinojosa, request this petition from the Court of Appeals Thirteenth District of Texas, to have a hearing and subpoena attorney Philip T. Cowen, to give justification why he acted the way acted for not complying with Court of Appeals and the judge from 357th, and defendant.

The unscrupulous Atty Phillip T. Cowen, was "indue" by the state District attorney to not to represent defendant because defendant brought to the attention of the court that the "death" of co-defendant Mr. Raul Delgado, is in the hands of the Confidential informant Jesus Delgado; Grand jury; Brownsville Police Department; and the state of Texas and the Trial jury, because the state refuse to bring the informant Jesus Delgado to court and the state give false name of the informant Jesus Delgado ~~to~~ To defendant, some one call Jesus Delgado indue him not to come to testified in open court.

I am also waiting to the media to assist defendant to do a complete investigation on the death of co-defendant MR. Raul Delgado and jesus Delgado.

Even the 367<sup>th</sup> Judge was aware of the abnormalities concerning this unscrupulous attorney Philip T. Cowen, in this Appeal Case No. 13-07-00699-CR. and refused to do his job as defendant ask judge to appoint an other attorney as the presiding judiciary and appointed an other attorney.

miguel Hinoyosa

Inmate Declaration

I, miguel Hinoyosa, being presently incarcerated in the Boyd Unit 200 SPUR-113, Teague Tx. 76860, in Freestone County TEXAS, do verify and declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing statement are true and correct.

miguel Hinoyosa

PRAYER

Defendant prays this Honorable Court TAKE into consideration that petitioner is a pro se unlearned in the law and grant his ~~petition~~ petition To reinstate my appeal no: 13-07-00699-CR, BACK and defendant be appointed attorney for this appeal.

C File

your reply will be appreciated

miguel Hinoyosa  
miguel Hinoyosa  
Boyd Unit 4-1115-B  
200 SPUR-113  
Teague Tx. 76860



**NUMBER 13-07-00699-CR**

**COURT OF APPEALS**

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT OF TEXAS**

**CORPUS CHRISTI - EDINBURG**

---

**MIGUEL HINOJOSA,**

**Appellant,**

v.

**THE STATE OF TEXAS,**

**Appellee.**

---

**On appeal from the 357th District Court  
of Cameron County, Texas.**

---

**MEMORANDUM OPINION ON REHEARING**

**Before Chief Justice Valdez and Justices Rodriguez and Garza  
Memorandum Opinion Per Curiam**

Appellant, Miguel Hinojosa, was convicted of illegally investing funds to possess marihuana, a felony, and was sentenced to thirty-nine years in prison with a \$100,000 fine.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> This Court reversed Hinojosa's conviction and remanded for a new trial, concluding that the trial court erred in allowing the State to amend the indictment on the date of the trial. *Hinojosa v. State*, 875 S.W.2d 339, 342 (Tex. App.-Corpus Christi 1994, no pet.). After the second trial, Hinojosa was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

Hinojosa appears to take issue with a discrepancy pertaining to his sentence. Hinojosa alleges that

further explains that Hinojosa's main contention in his "appeal" is that he desires a copy of the "transcript and documents relating to the commencement of his charges and subsequent indictment" so that "he can use this in an appropriate proceeding to substantiate his perjury allegations and to hopefully thus set aside his conviction." We construe Hinojosa's "appeal" as a post-conviction writ of habeas corpus, see TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 11.01 (Vernon 2005) ("The writ of habeas corpus is the remedy to be used when any person is restrained in his liberty."), and we GRANT Hinojosa's motion to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction and motion for leave to file rehearing for the purposes of dismissal for lack of jurisdiction.

#### I. APPLICABLE LAW

This Court's habeas corpus jurisdiction is appellate only; we have no jurisdiction to issue writs of habeas corpus in criminal matters. *Denby v. State*, 627 S.W.3d 435, 435 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 1981, orig. proceeding) (per curiam). The power to issue writs of habeas corpus in criminal matters is expressly reserved to the Court of Criminal Appeals, the District Courts, the County Courts, and any judge of such courts. TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 11.05 (Vernon 2005). Moreover, the Court of Criminal Appeals has sole jurisdiction to grant post-conviction habeas corpus relief from a final felony conviction. *Id.* art. 11.07 (Vernon Supp. 2007); *Board of Pardons & Paroles ex rel. Keene v. Eighth Court of Appeals*, 910 S.W.2d 481, 483 (Tex. Crim. App. 1995). Thus, we have neither original habeas corpus jurisdiction in criminal cases nor post-conviction habeas corpus jurisdiction in felony cases. See *Dodson v. State*, 988 S.W.2d 833, 835 (Tex. App.—San Antonio 1999, no pet.); see also *In re Basquez*, No. 13-07-222-CR, 2007 Tex. App. LEXIS 2825, at \*\*1-2 n.2 (Tex. App.—Corpus Christi Apr. 10, 2007, orig. proceeding) (per curiam)

Because Hinojosa's complaint arises from a post-conviction felony habeas proceeding and because this Court does not have jurisdiction to entertain such a proceeding, Hinojosa's complaint should be directed to the Court of Criminal Appeals. See TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 11.07, § 3(a); see also *Ex parte Garcia*, 988 S.W.2d 240 (Tex. Crim. App. 1999). We GRANT Hinojosa's motion to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction and motion for leave to file rehearing for the purposes of dismissal for lack of jurisdiction, and we DENY Hinojosa's pro se motion for rehearing.

Accordingly, the appeal is hereby DISMISSED FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION.

PER CURIAM

Do not publish.

TEX. R. APP. P. 47.2(b).

Memorandum Opinion on Rehearing delivered  
and filed this the 4th day of December, 2008.

Thirteenth District

Corpus Christi - Edinburg, Texas

Below is the JUDGMENT in the numbered cause set out herein to be Filed and Entered in the Minutes of the Court of Appeals, Thirteenth District of Texas, at Corpus Christi - Edinburg, as of the 4th day of December, 2008. If this Judgment does not conform to the opinion handed down by the Court in this cause, any party may file a Motion for Correction of Judgment with the Clerk of this Court.

CAUSE NO. 13-07-00699-CR

(Tr.Ct.No. 91-CR-1546-E)

MIGUEL HINOJOSA,

Appellant,

v.

THE STATE OF TEXAS,

Appellee.

On appeal to this Court from Cameron County, Texas.

\* \* \* \* \*

**JUDGMENT**

This Court's judgment issued on July 10, 2008, is hereby ordered withdrawn, and the following is substituted therefor.

On appeal from the 357th District Court of Cameron County, Texas, from an order signed August 14, 2007. Memorandum Opinion on Rehearing Per Curiam. Do not publish. TEX. R. APP. P. 47.2(b).

THIS CAUSE was submitted to the Court on July 9, 2008, on an unappealable order, an untimely notice of appeal, this Court's notice to correct defects, appellant's failure to respond, and is now before the Court on appellant's pro se motion for rehearing and appellant's motion to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction and motion for leave to file rehearing for the purposes of dismissal for lack of jurisdiction. The Court, having considered the documents on file, is of the opinion that the motion for rehearing should be denied, appellant's motion to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction and motion for leave to file rehearing for the purposes of dismissal for lack of jurisdiction should be granted, and the appeal should be dismissed for lack of jurisdiction. Accordingly, appellant's pro se motion for rehearing is DENIED, appellant's motion to dismiss for lack of jurisdiction and motion for leave to file rehearing for the purposes of dismissal for lack of jurisdiction is GRANTED, and the appeal is hereby DISMISSED FOR LACK OF JURISDICTION.

It is further ordered that this decision be certified below for observance.

\* \* \* \* \*

DORIAN E. RAMIREZ, CLERK

Received 1/29/09

Appeal No: 13-07-00698-CR

12-15-2008

Trial No: 91-CR-1546-E

Court of Appeals Thirteenth  
judicial District, Corpus Christi, Texas

IN THE 13TH COURT OF APPEALS  
CORPUS CHRISTI

DEC 22 2008

miguel Hinojosa - Appellant VS. the state of Texas -

DOBIAS RAMIREZ, CLERK

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DEC 22 2008

Motion for Rehearing

13th COURT OF APPEALS

To The Honorable judge of said Court:

comes, appellant and files this motion for Rehearing on judgment and the Opinion from 12-4-2008, base on the following violations of my united states Constitutional Right, Denial of Due Process of Law and Equal Protection of the law with a combination of prejudice by Court of Appeals and attorney Philip T. Cowen.

I

Jurisdiction is bestowed upon Court of Appeals, it was the one who reversed and remanded for new trial on 3-10-1994, but, instead defendant had a reversed and remanded for a kangaroo Court trial, which defendant was not treated as a human being but, treated as a Robot without any Constitutional Rights.

If the state caused the mistrial and held to his error when amended the indictment when defendant objected and guilty was impaneled and sworn at the same time jeopardy attaches but, went to the second trial on january-9-1995. The jurisdiction goes back to the Court of Appeals because the low Court did obey the Court of Appeals decision.

三

- A) ATTORNEY Philip T. Cowen, is not my or Appellant Appeal ATTORNEY since never comply to communicated with Appellant.
  - B) counsel failed to give reply on my letters that Appellant send him requesting if he was not going to help me in my appeal to inform me, so I could request an other attorney to the judge from 357<sup>th</sup> court -room which is Hon. J. manuel Bernalles.
  - C) The court of Appeals on July-10-2008, dismissed my appeal no: 13-07-00689-CR.
  - D) On 5-4-2008, I forwarded a letter to Hon. judge L. Alejandro, ask if him if he was going to appointed another attorney to file my Appeal BRIEF and if he was going to file an official Complaint against atty. P. T. Cowen with the state Bar of Texas.
  - E) On 7-11-2008 - Foreword a Defendant Request Appointment of ATTORNEY, to Hon. judge of said Court 357<sup>th</sup>.
  - F) On 6-23-2008, Appellant forwarded a letter court of Appeal 13<sup>th</sup> judicial District, requesting Court of Appeals To File an legal official Complaint of contempt against atty. Philip T. Cowen, for not complying with the order of Court of Appeals.

## Private Sector

*Miguel Jiménez*

I, Miguel Huerga, being duly sworn before you, do solemnly declare and certify that the foregoing statement are true and correct. Miguel Huerga.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that on 12-15-2008, a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing document motion for Rehearing was served on the District's Attorney's Office, and to law office of Philip Cowen 500 E. Levee St. and 924 E. Harrison St. at Brownsville TX 78520.

## PRAYER

Appellant, pray this court of Appeals, take into consideration that Appellant is a pro-se  
unlearned in the law and grant this motion for Rehearing. miguel Alvarado

Miguel Angel